ERSTE ESG CEE CONFERENCE 2024

MAY 6, ERSTE CAMPUS VIENNA

Using Behavioural Insights to nudge sustainable choices

Pelle Guldborg Hansen,
Behavioural Scientist, Ph.D. @ Roskilde University
Chairman of The Danish Nudge Network
CE of INUDGEYOU - The Applied Behavioural Science Centre

1

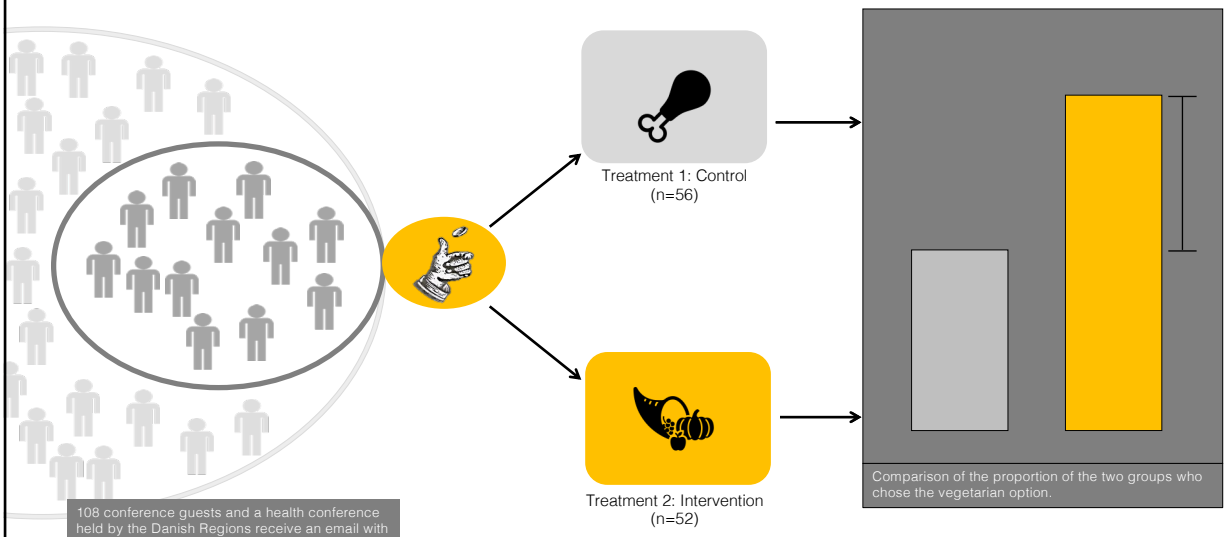
FIELD-EXPERIMENT

Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices

Hansen, P.G., Schilling M. & Malthesen, M. (2019). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices: three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, Journal of Public Health, Vol. 43, No. 2, s. 392-397.

2

Experimental Design



Hansen, PG., Schilling M. & Malthesen, M. (2019). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices: three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 43, No. 2. 392-397.

3

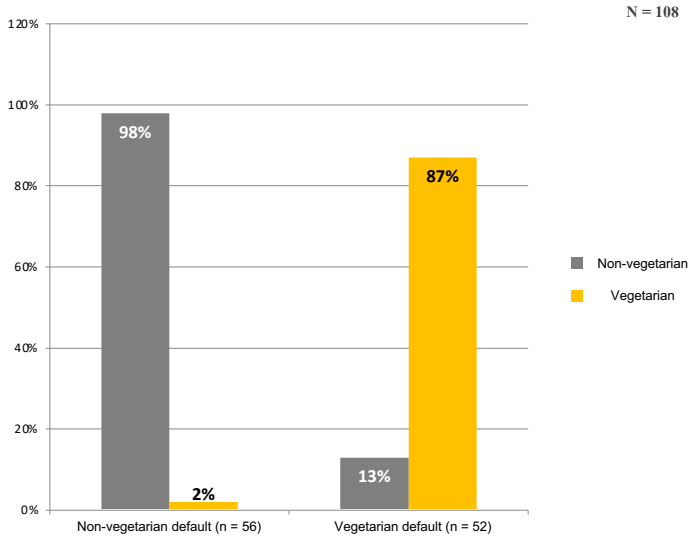
Treatments & Results

Group 1:
At the conference a non-vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a vegetarian dish prepared for you:

_

Group 2:
At the conference a vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a non-vegetarian dish prepared for you.

_



Hansen, PG., Schilling M. & Malthesen, M. (2019). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices: three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 43, No. 2. 392-397.

4

Behavioural Insights

Group 1:
At the conference a non-vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a vegetarian dish prepared for you:

_

Group 2:
At the conference a vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a non-vegetarian dish prepared for you.

_

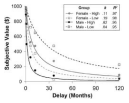
Signal encouraging behaviour
Normative signal (Determination)

Flip of cognitive 'friction'
Cognitive avoidance (Determination)

Quality assurance
Expectations (Belief-formation)
Secondary: Attractive (Choice)

Flip of hassle factor
Easy & Reciprocity (Determination)

Signal about the likely behaviour of others
Social Proof (Belief-formation)



Hyperbolic discounting
Sate-of-mind (Attention)

Hansen, PG., Schilling M. & Malthesen, M. (2019). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices: three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 43, No. 2. 392-397.

5

Iterations

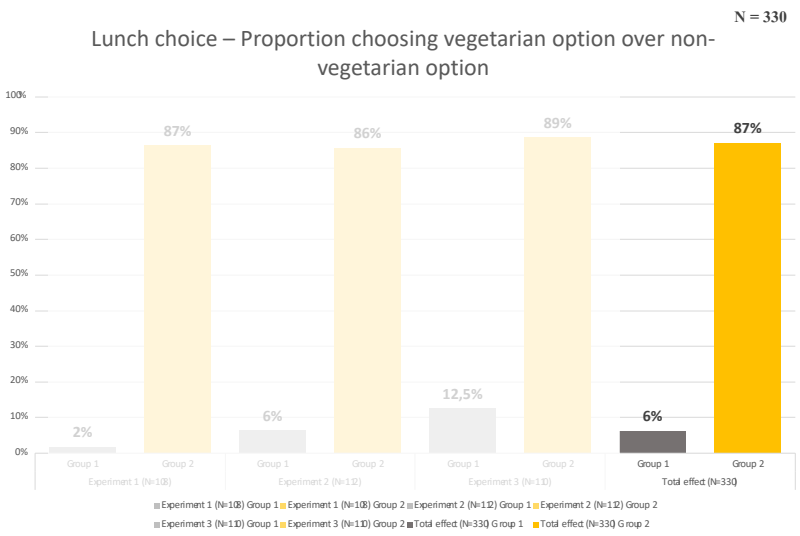
Non-vegetarian default (Gr. 1)

At the conference a non-vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a vegetarian dish prepared for you: _____

Vegetarian default (Gr. 2)

At the conference a vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a non-vegetarian dish prepared for you:

_____



Hansen, P., Schilling M. & Malthesen, M. (2019). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices: three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *Journal of Public Health*, Vol. 43, No. 2. 392-397.

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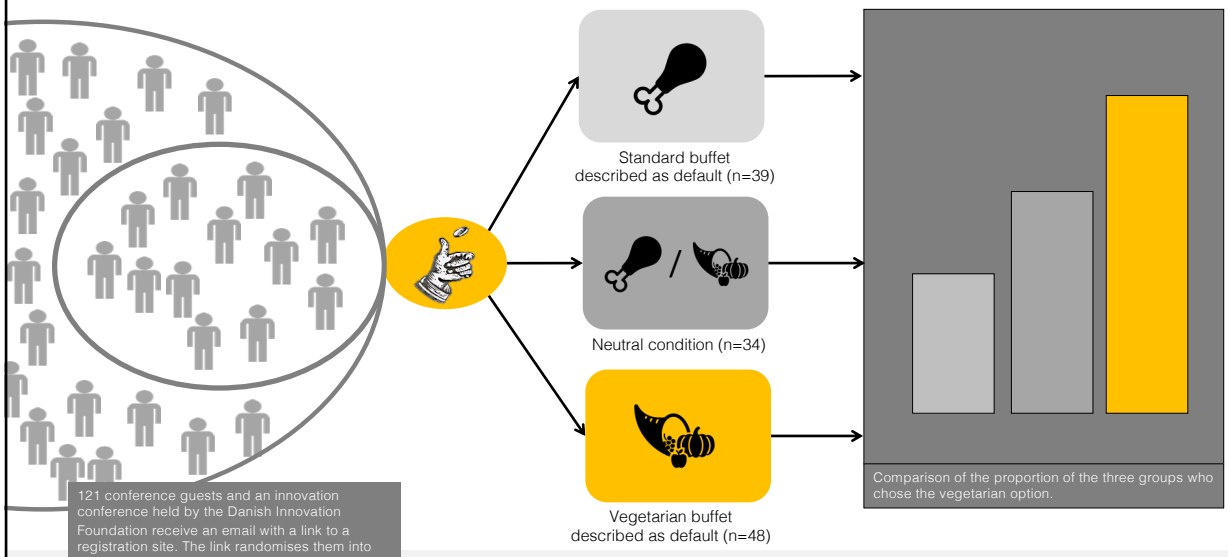
FIELD-EXPERIMENT

Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices, Phase 2

Hansen, P.G., Jacobsen A.M., Larsen, E.G. & Gundersen, C.D. (2024). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices (round 2): three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal within subjects, *Ongoing Research Programme*

7

Experimental design 1: neutral condition



Hansen, PG, Jakobsen, AM, Larsen, EG. & Gundersen, C. (2024). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices (round 2): three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *forthcoming* 2024.

8

Interventions & results

Standard default

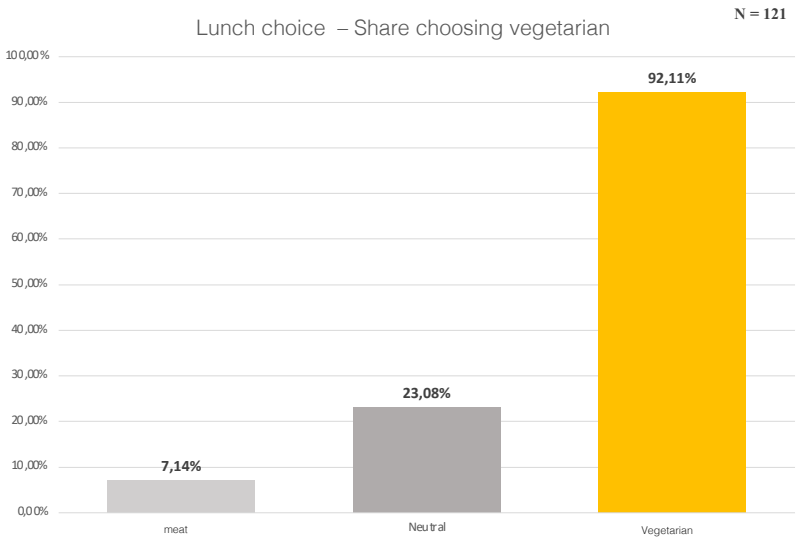
At the conference a non-vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a vegetarian dish prepared for you:
Answer: _____

Neutral condition

At the conference you can choose between a non-vegetarian and a vegetarian buffet for lunch. Please, state you preferences.
Answer: _____

Vegetarisk default

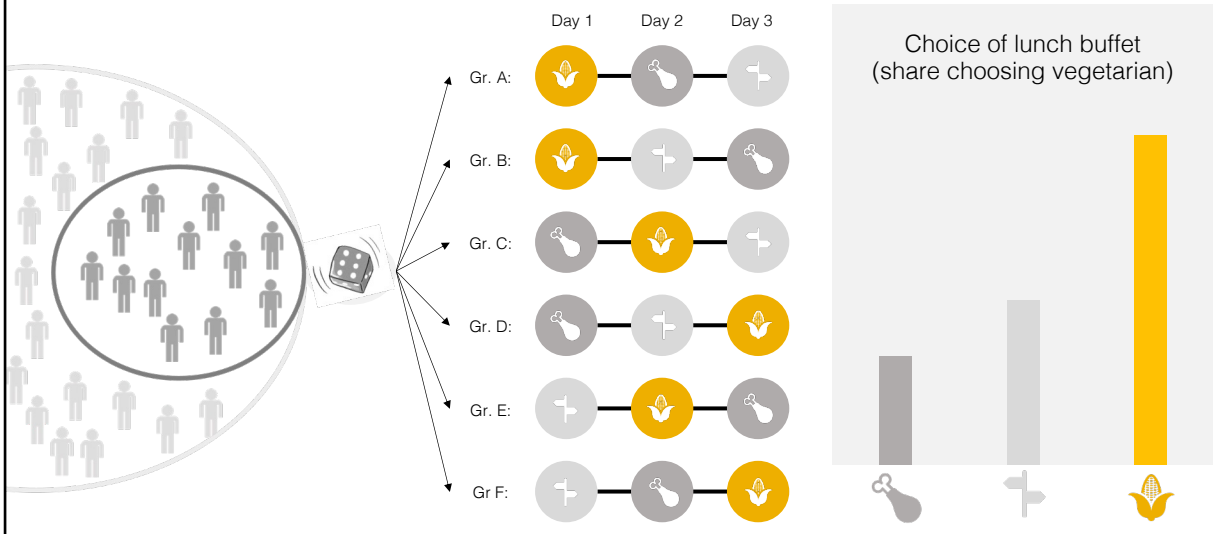
At the conference a vegetarian buffet will be served for lunch. Please state here if you would like to have a non-vegetarian dish prepared for you:
Answer: _____



Hansen, PG, Jakobsen, AM, Larsen, EG. & Gundersen, C. (2024). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices (round 2): three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *forthcoming* 2024.

9

Experimental design 2: Three consecutive days within-subjects w. neutral condition, conference setting



Hansen, PG, Jakobsen, AM, Larsen, EG. & Gundersen, C. (2024). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices (round 2): three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *forthcoming* 2024.

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Interventions & resultats

Non vegetarian default (day 1)

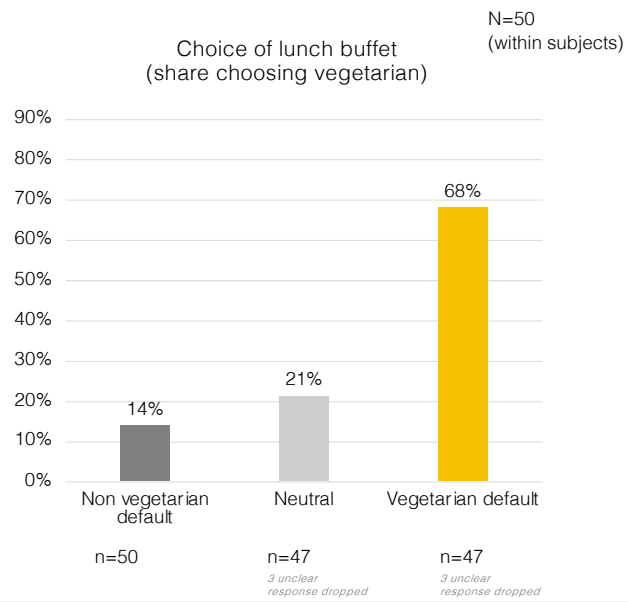
On the [first; second; third] day of the course, a **non-vegetarian buffet** will be served for lunch. If you prefer a vegetarian option, please indicate below.
(text field)

Neutral (day 1)

On the [first; second; third] day of the course, you will have the choice between a **non-vegetarian or a vegetarian buffet** for lunch. Please specify which buffet you prefer.
(text field)

Vegetarian default (day 1)

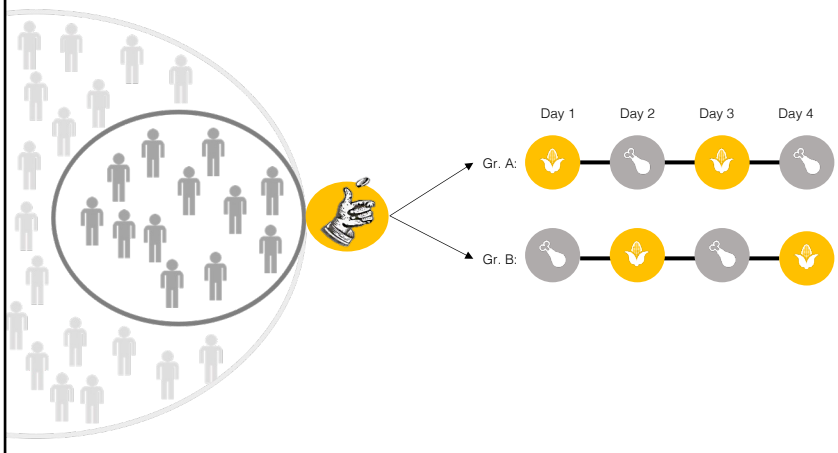
On the [first; second; third] day of the course, a **vegetarian buffet** will be served for lunch. If you prefer a non-vegetarian option, please indicate below.
(text field)

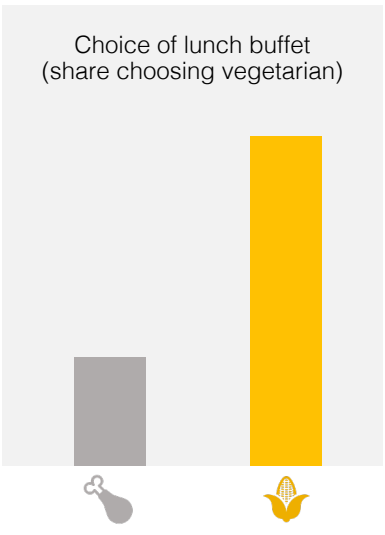


Hansen, PG, Jakobsen, AM, Larsen, EG. & Gundersen, C. (2024). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices (round 2): three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *forthcoming* 2024.

11

Experimental design 3: Four consecutive days within-subjects w. neutral condition, workplace setting





Hansen, PG, Jakobsen, AM, Larsen, EG. & Gundersen, C. (2024). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices (round 2): three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal, *forthcoming* 2024.

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Mail with link:

Kære kollega i Middelfart Kommune,

Som en del af Middelfart Kommunes klima-ambitioner vil vi i kantinen i den kommende uge afprøve et tiltag for at reducere vores madspild. Tiltaget består i, at vi alle på forhånd indikerer madvalg for de dage vi hver især planlægger at spise i kantinen.

Det er vigtigt at alle gør dette inden fredag d. 5. april, kl. 12:00, hvis vi skal være sikre på at alle kan få den ret de ønsker.

Gå derfor venligst ind på dette link og foretag dine madvalg for næste uge

Middelfart kommune | Menu | Uge 15
survey.alchemer.com

God appetit!

Stefan Ravnholt
Kantine leder

Encouraging injunctive norms message personalised by the chef

Velkommen til Middelfart Kommunes Kantine :-)

Vi prøver et nyt tiltag, hvor man på forhånd indikerer, hvilke retter man ønsker fra menuen. Formålet er at vi reducerer madspild.

Vi beder dig derfor angive hvilke retter du ønsker i næste uge. Som Klimakommune anbefaler vi at man gerne vælger 2 eller flere af sine retter som klimavenlige og/eller vegetariske.

God appetit
Stefan, Kantinen

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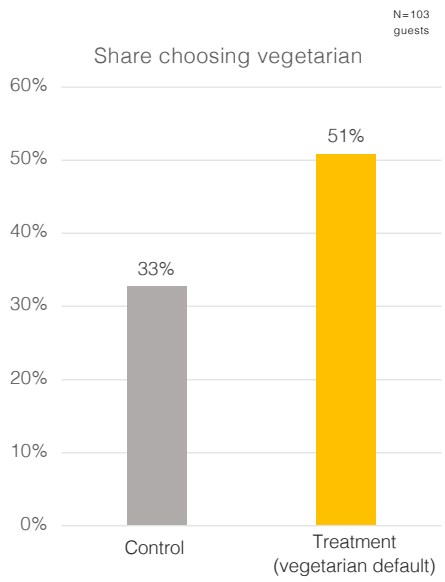
MENU A

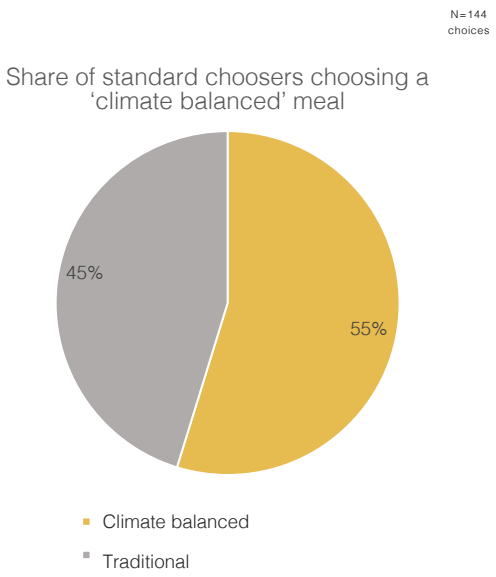
MENU B

Would you like to choose a climate-balanced version of the dish?

*'Climate balanced' means that we prepare the dish with approx. 10% less meat than in the traditional serving.

14

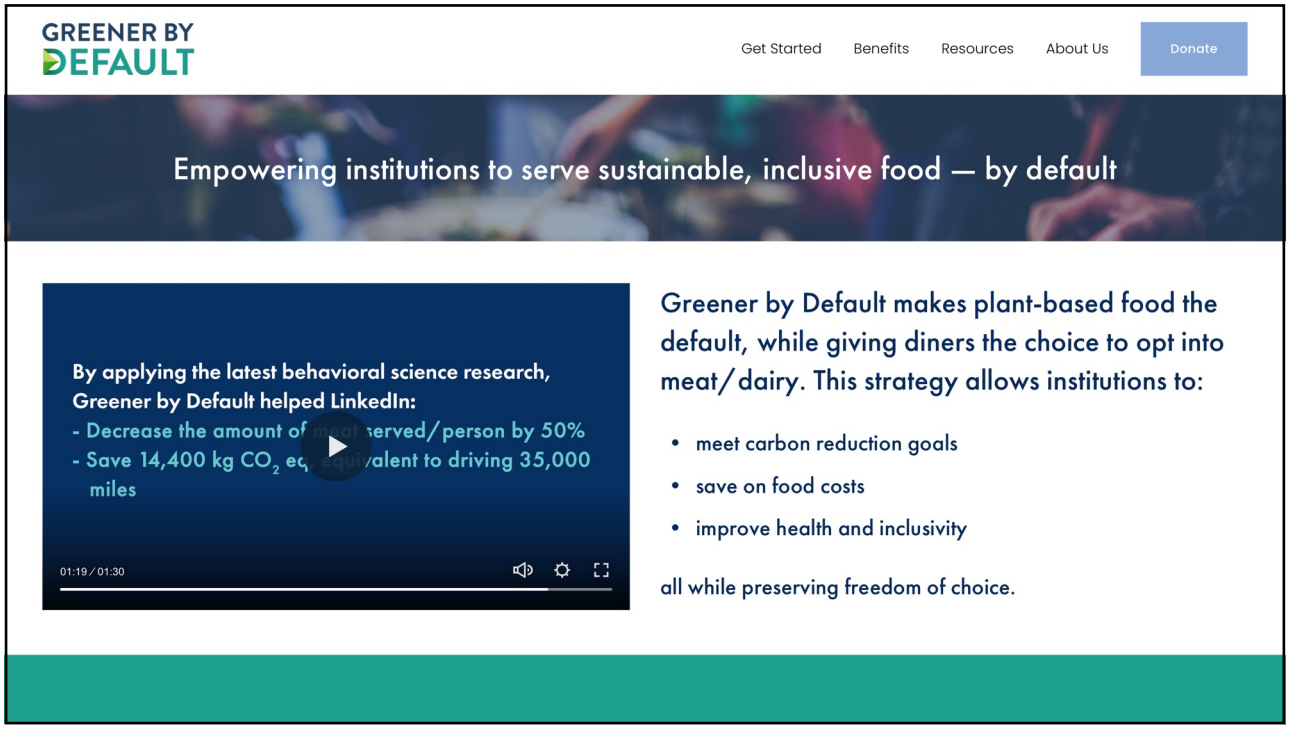

N=103
guests
Share choosing vegetarian
60%
50%
40%
30%
20%
10%
0%
33%
51%
Control
Treatment
(vegetarian default)


N=144
choices
Share of standard choosers choosing a 'climate balanced' meal
45%
55%
Climate balanced
Traditional

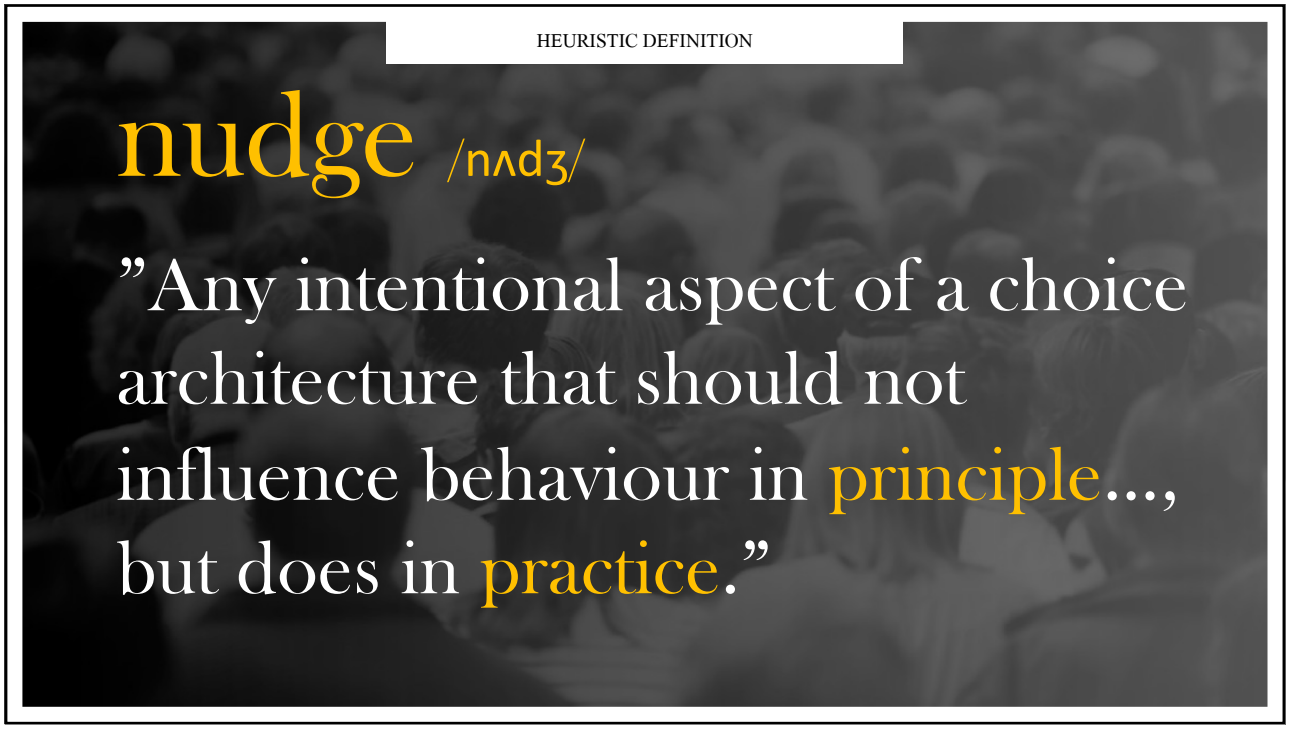
15

FIELD-EXPERIMENT
Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices, Phase 3
Hansen, P.G., Jacobsen A.M., Larsen, E.G. & Gundersen, C.D. (2024). Nudging healthy & sustainable food choices (round 2): three randomised controlled field experiments using a vegetarian lunch-default as a normative signal within subjects, Ongoing Research Programme

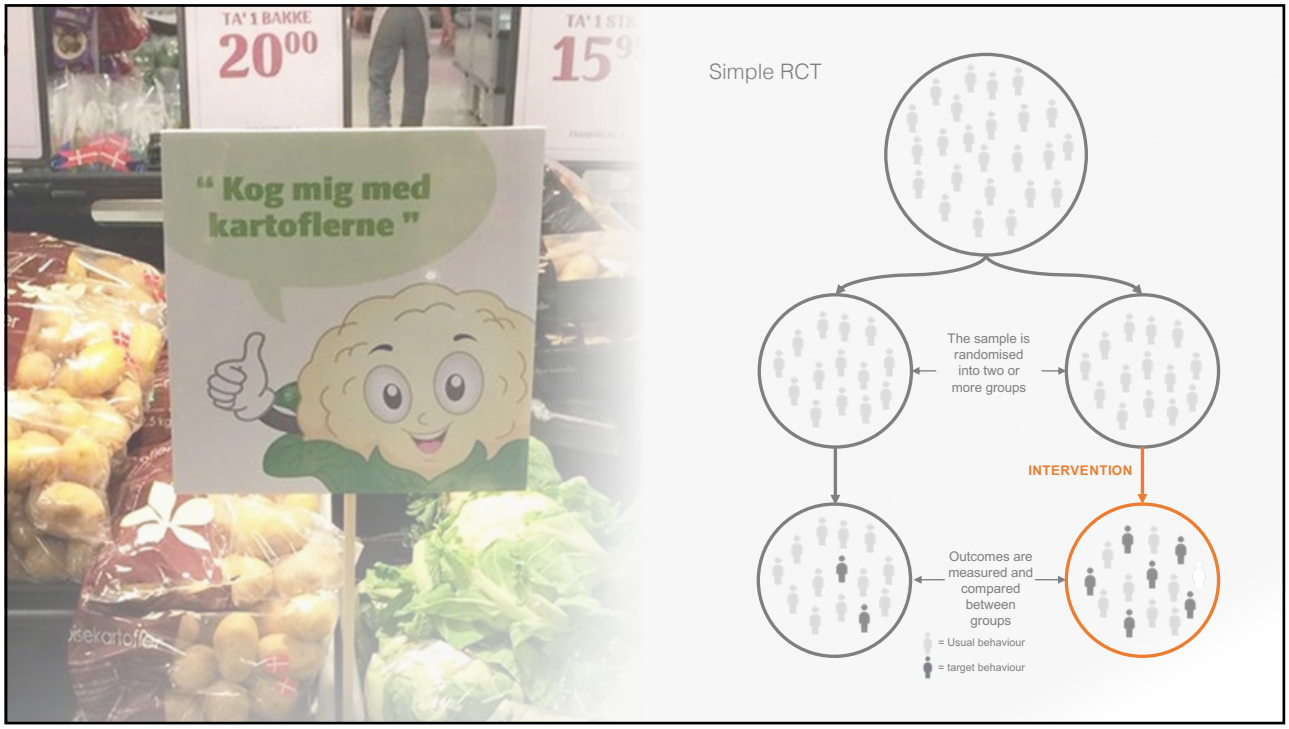
16


GREENER BY DEFAULT
Get Started
Benefits
Resources
About Us
Donate
Empowering institutions to serve sustainable, inclusive food — by default
By applying the latest behavioral science research, Greener by Default helped LinkedIn:
- Decrease the amount of
served/person by 50%
- Save 14,400 kg CO_2 eq
valent to driving 35,000 miles
01:19 / 01:30
Greener by Default makes plant-based food the default, while giving diners the choice to opt into meat/dairy. This strategy allows institutions to:
• meet carbon reduction goals
• save on food costs
• improve health and inclusivity
all while preserving freedom of choice.

17


HEURISTIC DEFINITION
nudge /nʌdʒ/
”Any intentional aspect of a choice architecture that should not influence behaviour in principle..., but does in practice.”

18



19

FIELD-EXPERIMENT

"Boil me with the potatoes"

Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. (2015). *Et kærligt grønt skub: Nudging af forbrugsvaner med fokus på frugt og grønt*, Måltidspartnerskabet, Rostra Kommunikation & iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre.

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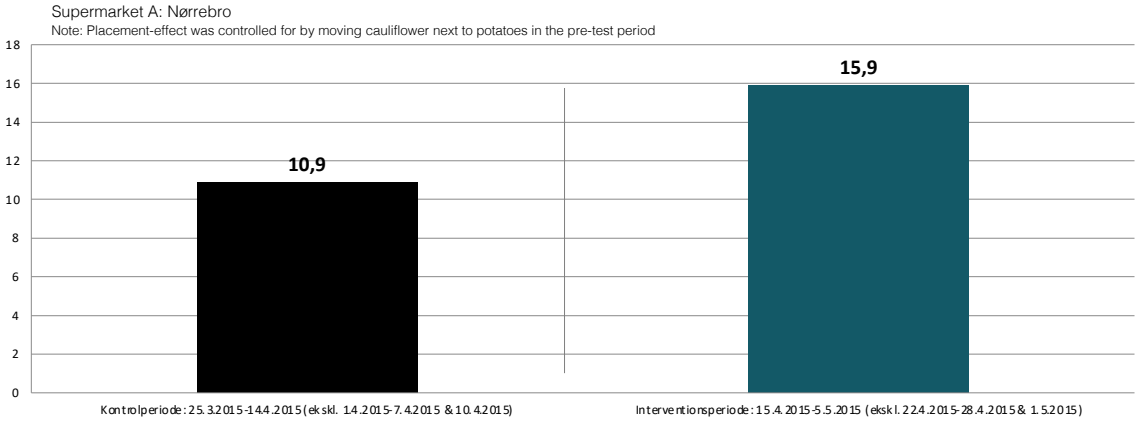
The average number of cauliflower sold per day increased by 45% in Supermarket A compared with pre-test period



Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. (2015). *Et kærligt grønt skub: Nudging af forbrugsvaner med fokus på frugt og grønt*, Måltidspartnerskabet, Rostra Kommunikation & iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre.

21

FIELD-EXPERIMENT

Testing Campaigns: ”6 om dagen” (6-a-day)

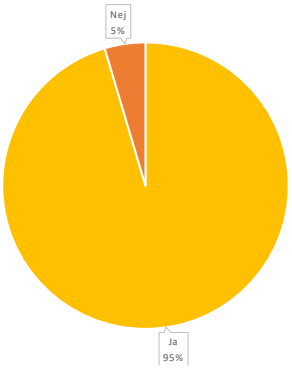
Hansen, PG., Gundersen, CD., Malthesen, M., Modin, A. & Veng, L. (2019). Test af “6 om dagen” kampagnen. *Fødevaredagen* 2019.

iNudgeyou
The Applied Behavioural Science Centre

Netto

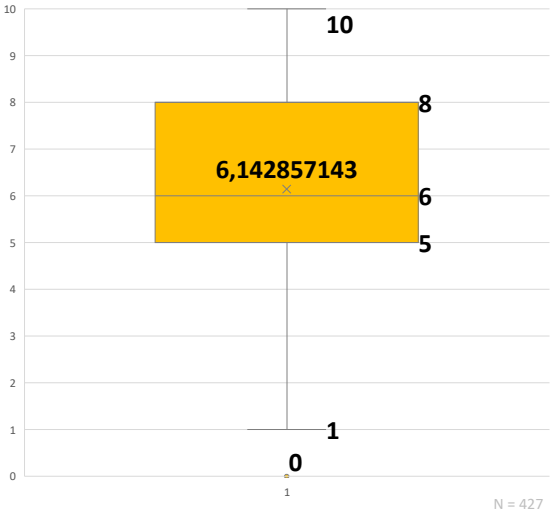
22

Do you know the 6-a-day campaign, which says that all should eat approx. 600 grams of fruit and vegs a day?



N = 479

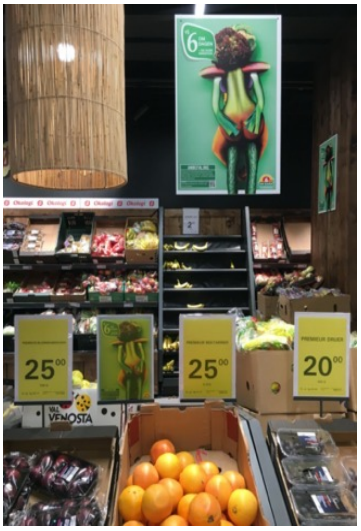
On a scale from 0-10, how much do you like the campaign "6-a-day"?

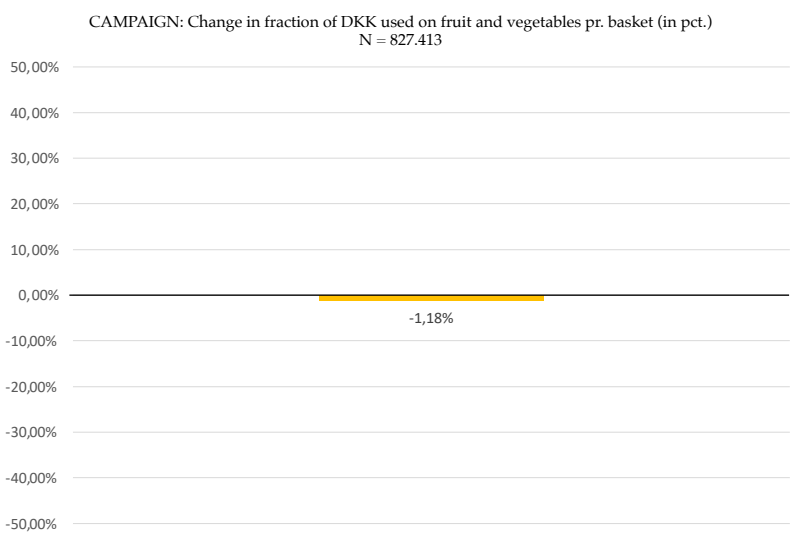


N = 427

23

Test Concept & Results





Hansen, PG., Gundersen, CD., Malthesen, M., Modin, A. & Veng, L. (2019). Test af "6 om dagen" kampagnen. *Fødevaredagen* 2019.

24

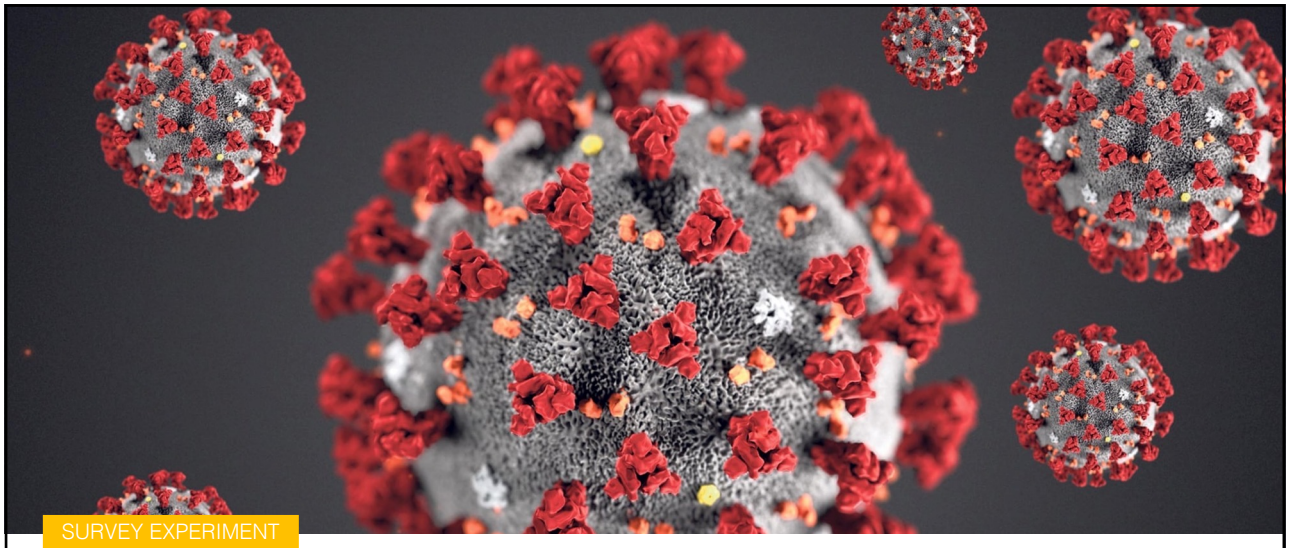
> How much fruit and vegs do you approx. eat a day? (grams)

371 g

> Do you know the 6-a-day campaign, which says that all should eat approx. 600 grams of fruit and vegs a day?

417 g

25



SURVEY EXPERIMENT

Testing Methods: COVID 19 "The Hope-project"

Hansen PG, Gahner, E. & Gundersen, C. (2020). Reporting on one's behaviour: a survey experiment on the nonvalidity of self-reported COVID-19 hygiene-relevant routine behaviours. *Behavioural Public Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 1, s. 34-51.

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6 Indland

Hvor tit vasker du hænder? Professor bag målinger kan ikke svare på sit eget spørgsmål

Eksperter siger nu, at det er et tyndt, usikkert og bekymrende grundlag, som bl.a. blev lagt til grund for beslutningen om at holde caféer, restauranter, efterskoler og højskoler lukkede. Bag den fortsatte nedlukning gemmer sig målinger og spørgsmål om, hvor ofte folk har vasket eller sprittet hænder. Men manden bag spørgsmålet kan ikke selv besvare det med sikkerhed. Han tror, det nok var otte gange.

Jeg ved ikke, om det er godt grundlag eller ej. Jeg vil sige, at det er de data, vi har.

MICHAEL BANG PETERSEN, PROFESSOR OG LEDER AF HOPE-PROJEKTET, AARHUS UNIVERSITET

Professor Michael Bang Petersen står i spidsen for Hope-projektet, hvor ca. 500 personer løbende spørges til deres vaner, følelser og adfærd under coronakrisen. Det sker via online spørgeskemaer. Arkivfoto

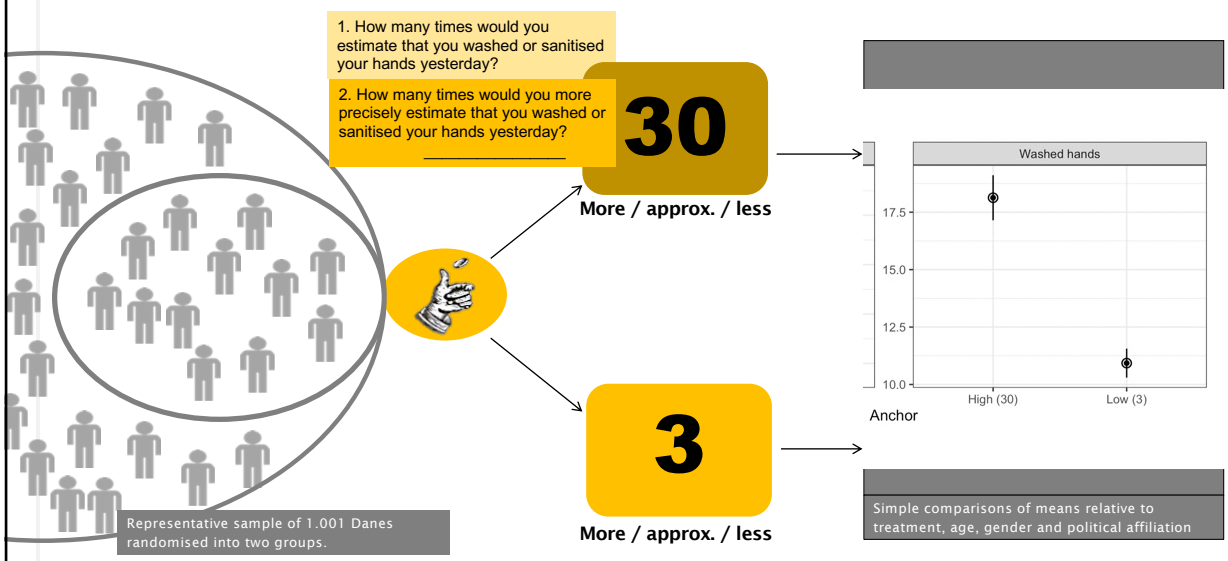
Do you know how often you washed or sanitized your hands yesterday?
"No, it is not easy to answer. But we know from survey research that when people answer, their answer is based on a 'hunch', and that 'hunch' is often associated with our actual behaviour."

Can you remember how often you did it?
"I think I did it about… Let me just think about it carefully… probably about 8 times, but I can't remember it very precisely. Point taken."

Doesn't that illustrate the problem?
"You are absolutely right. If I was to answer your question, I would say 8 times. However, the point is that we assume – and in all survey research you assume – that the answers that comes to mind is associated with how we actually behave."

27

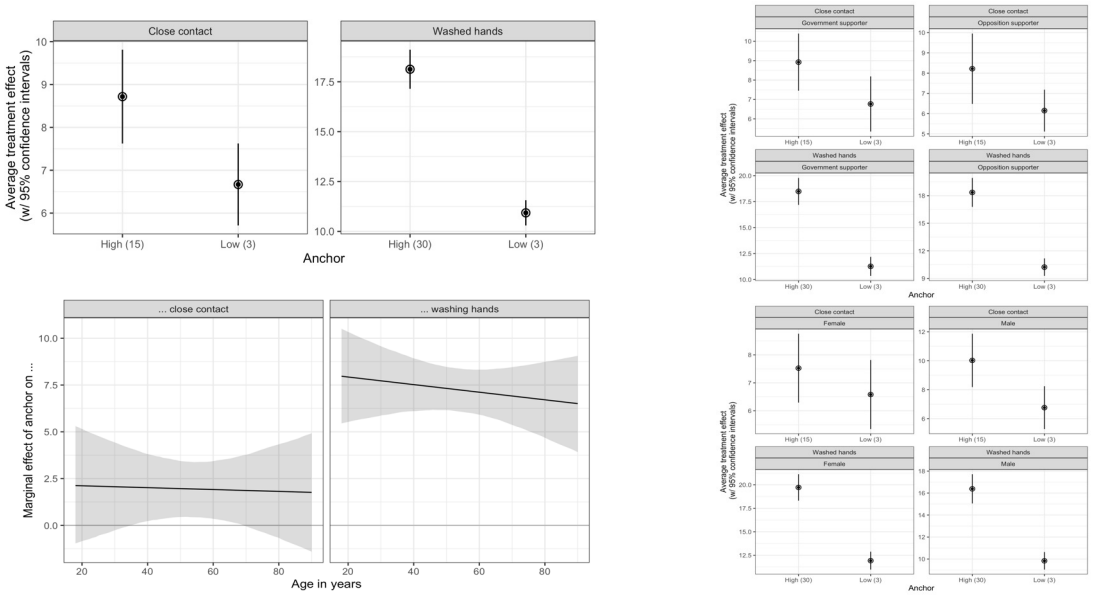
Reporting on One's Behaviour: a randomised controlled population representative survey experiment showing the non-validity of self-reports on two crucial COVID-19 hygiene relevant behaviours



Hansen PG, Gahner, E. & Gundersen, C. (2020). Reporting on one's behaviour: a survey experiment on the nonvalidity of self-reported COVID-19 hygiene-relevant routine behaviours. *Behavioural Public Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 34-51.

28

Reporting on One's Behaviour: a randomised controlled population representative survey experiment showing the non-validity of self-reports on two crucial COVID-19 hygiene relevant behaviours



Hansen PG, Gahner, E. & Gundersen, C. (2020). Reporting on one's behaviour: a survey experiment on the nonvalidity of self-reported COVID-19 hygiene-relevant routine behaviours. *Behavioural Public Policy*, Vol. 6, No. 1, pp. 34-51.

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FIELD-EXPERIMENT

Nudging hand hygiene compliance

Hansen, P. G., Gahner Larsen, E., Modin, A., Gundersen, C., & Schilling, M. (2021). Nudging hand hygiene compliance: a large-scale field experiment on hospital visitors. *Journal of Hospital Infection*, Vol. 118, pp. 63-69.

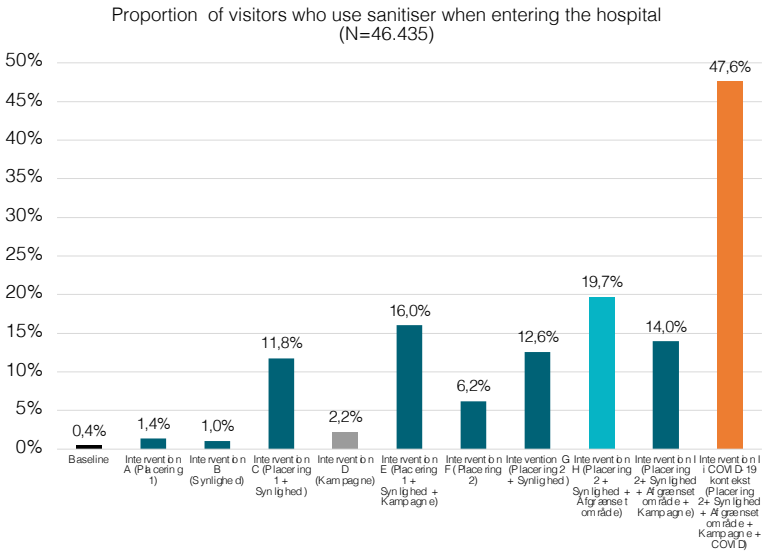
DANSKE REGIONER

Amager og Hvidovre Hospital

iNudgeyou
THE APPLIED BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCE CENTRE

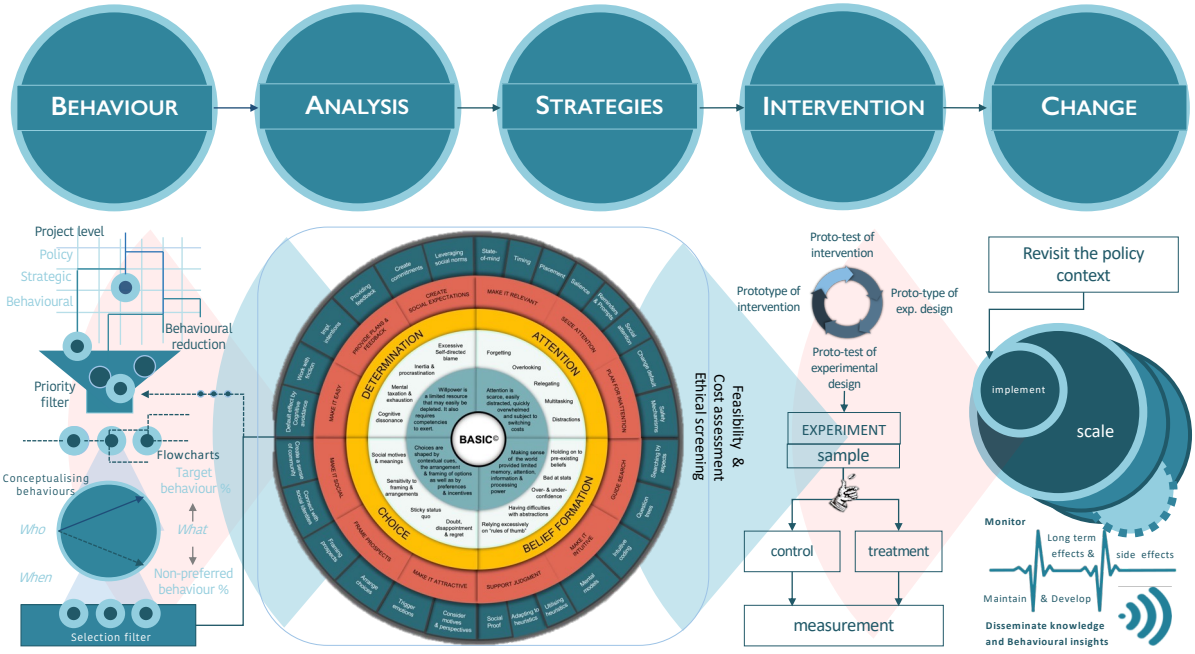
30

n = 4.733



Hansen, P. G., Gahner Larsen, E., Modin, A., Gundersen, C., & Schilling, M. (2021). Nudging hand hygiene compliance: a large-scale field experiment on hospital visitors. *Journal of Hospital Infection*, Vol. 118, pp. 63-69.

42



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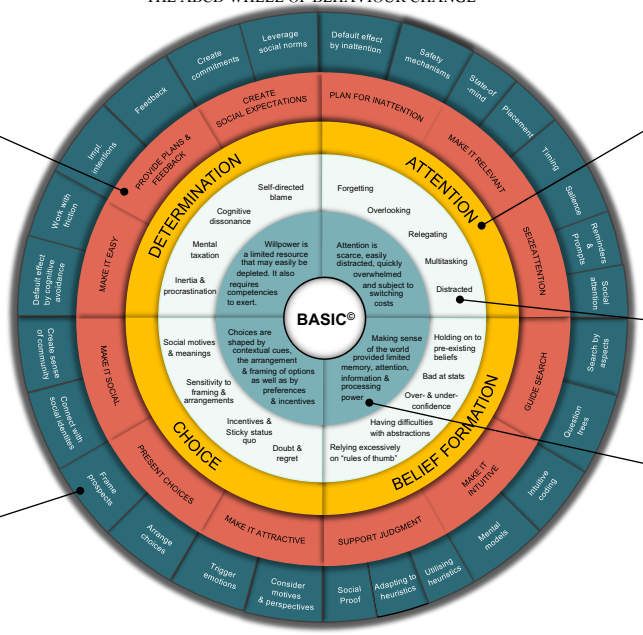
THE ABCD WHEEL OF BEHAVIOUR CHANGE



Categories of Behavioural Insights strategies: For practical convenience behavioural insights strategies are sorted in to broad categories that function as easily identifiable keys to more specific behavioural insights strategies.

Behavioural Insights strategies: In the outermost ring one finds examples of behavioural insights strategies that contains specific behavioural insights that may be used to understand as well as influence target behaviours.

Aspects of behavioural problems: ABCD distinguishes between four aspects of behavioural problems – Attention, Belief-formation, Choice and Determination. A Behavioural Problem may be caused by several factors within one aspect as well as by factors from several aspects. ABCD allows the practitioner to conduct as systematic inquiry into each aspect as well as matching of strategies to problematic aspects.

Diagnostic indicators: Certain phenomena indicates the relevancy of each diagnostic domain. These phenomena are referred to as diagnostic indicators.

Diagnostic aspect: The diagnostic aspect contains the broader psychological theories that has been developed to account for a particular aspect of behaviour as defined by the ABCD. Thus, the aspect contains psychological theories of attention, belief-formation, choice and determination.

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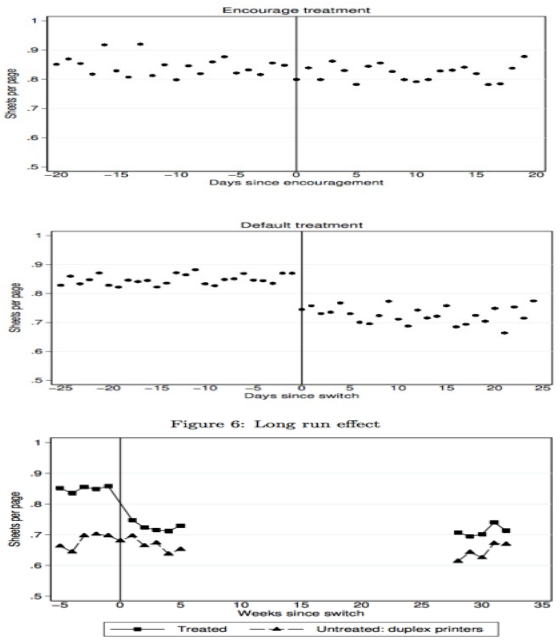
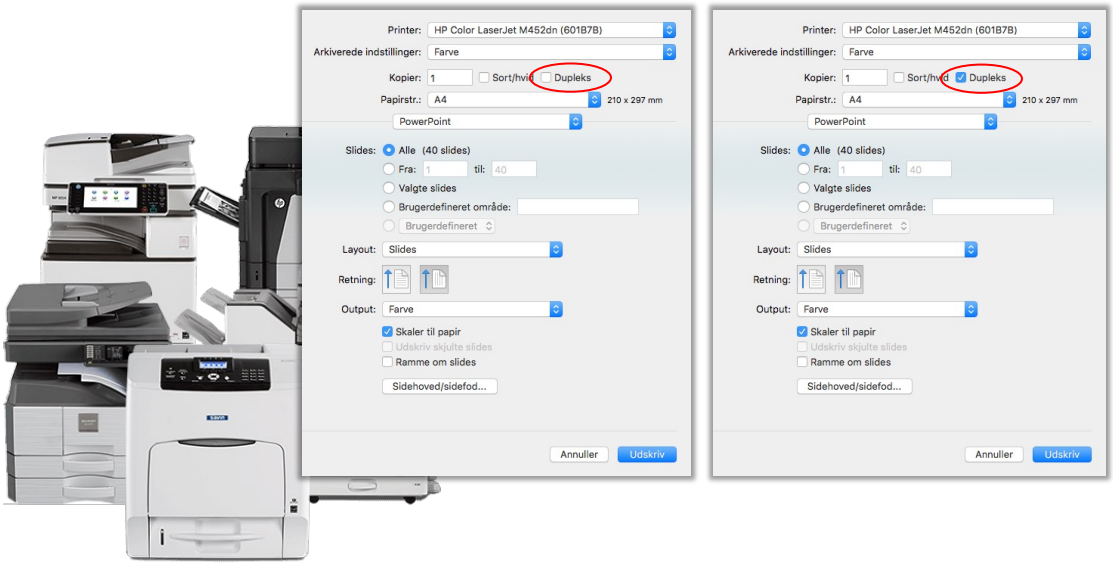


Figure 6: Long run effect

Egebark, J., & Ekström, M. (2013). Can Indifference Make the World Greener? Sweden: Research Institute of Industrial Economics.

45

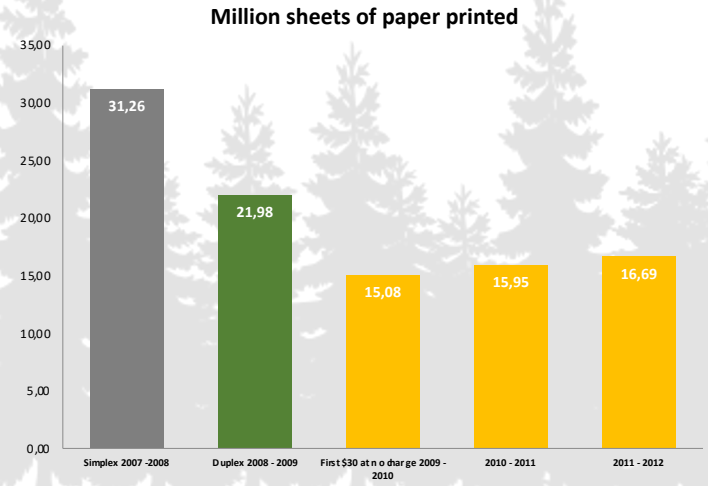
SIMPLEX VS. DUPLEX DEFAULT



46

CHANGE OF PRINTER DEFAULTS

RUTGERS UNIVERSITY (US)

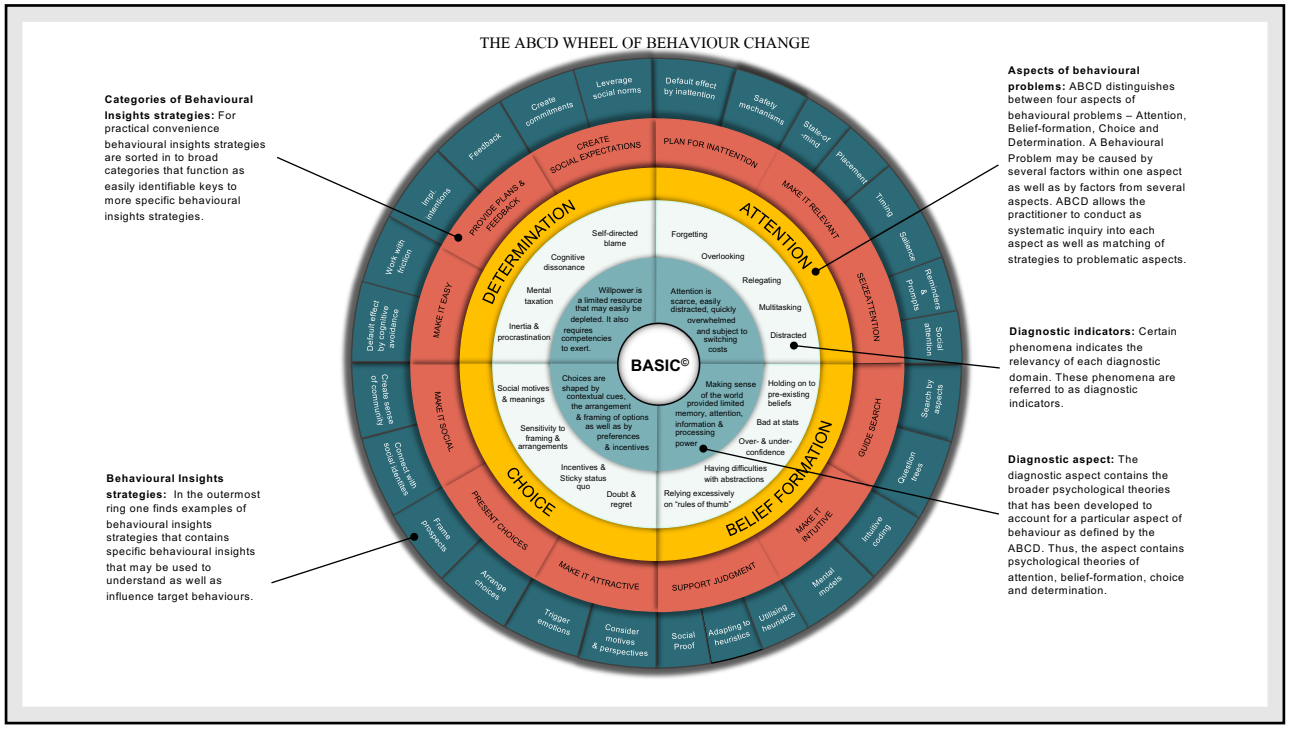


This amounts to approx.:

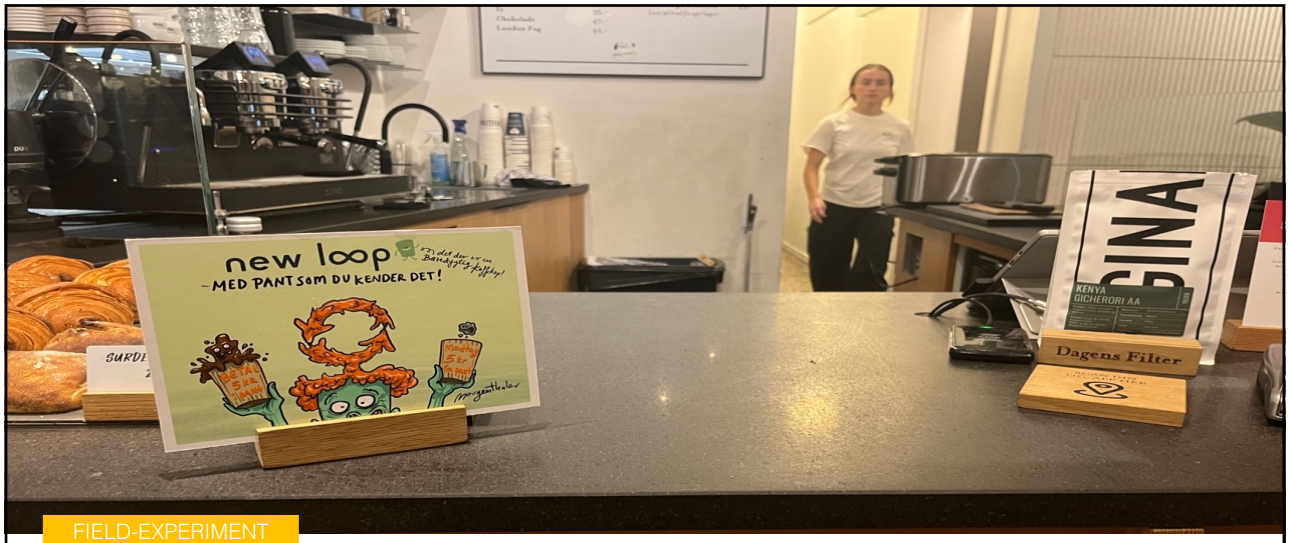
44% less paper used, or
11,000 boxes of printing paper,
or **4650** trees

Print Management Information, RUTGERS.EDU, http://perma.law.harvard.edu/03BNSKSY4oZ

47



48



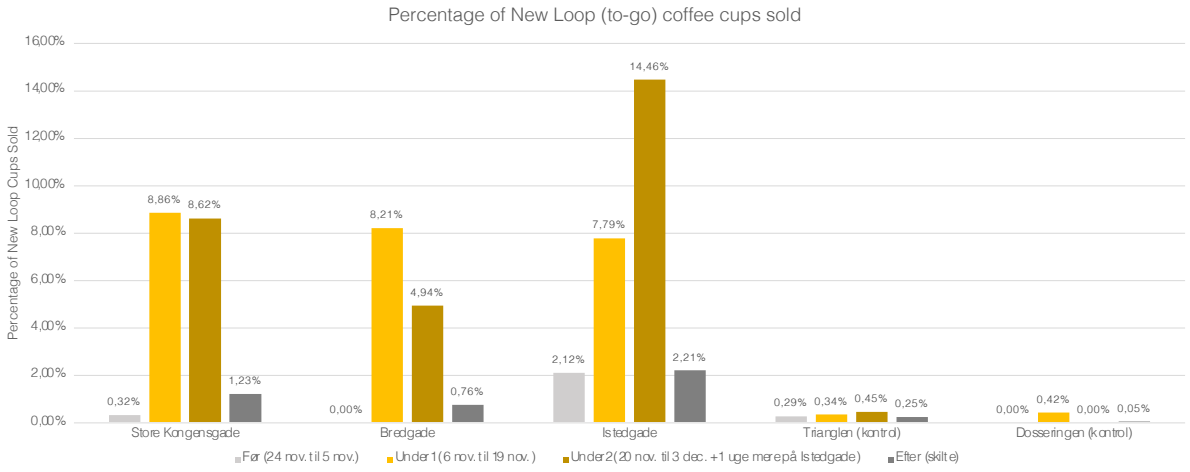
FIELD-EXPERIMENT

Reusable coffee cups ”New Loop”

Hansen PG, Katholm, CB. & Jacobsen, AM. (2024). Promoting reusable cups in cafés. *The Swedish Environmental Agency*, 2024.

49

The percentage of coffee sold in reusable cups increased by btw. 5-12 %pt. in cafés when using relevant prompt



Hansen PG, Katholm, CB. & Jacobsen, AM. (2024). Promoting reusable cups in cafés. *The Swedish Environmental Agency*, 2024.

50

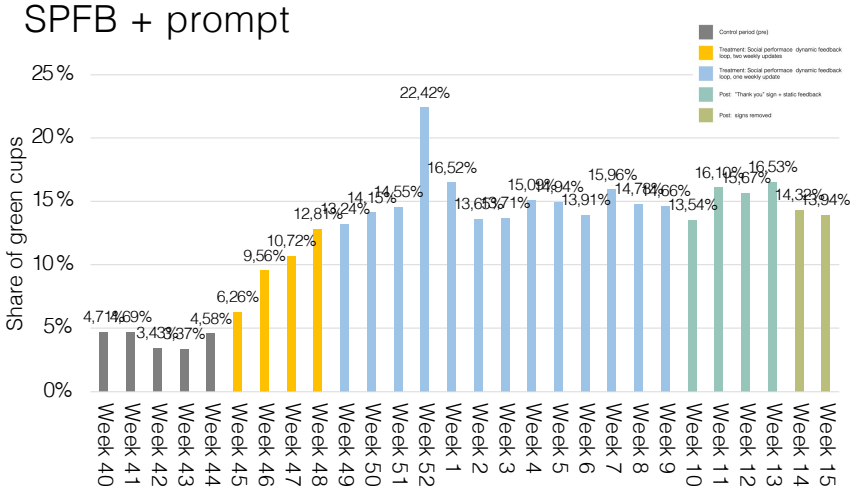
FIELD-EXPERIMENT

Reusable coffee cups: Nordea Headquaters

Hansen PG, Katholm, CB. & Jacobsen, AM. (2024). Promoting reusable cups in cafés. *The Swedish Environmental Agency*, 2024.

51

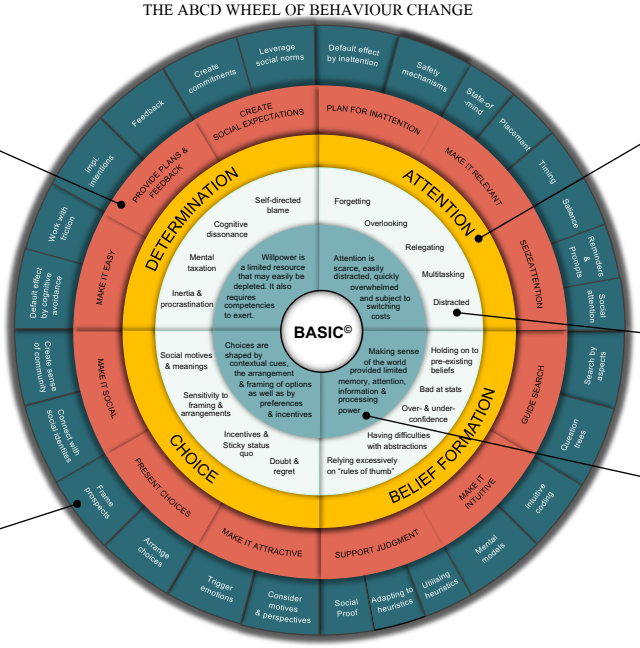
Share of employees who either use a reusable cup went up from 4,5% to 16% in cafés using SPFB + prompt



Hansen PG, Katholm, CB. & Jacobsen, AM. (2024). Promoting reusable cups in cafés. *The Swedish Environmental Agency*, 2024.

52

THE ABCD WHEEL OF BEHAVIOUR CHANGE



Categories of Behavioural Insights strategies: For practical convenience behavioural insights strategies are sorted in to broad categories that function as easily identifiable keys to more specific behavioural insights strategies.

Behavioural Insights strategies: In the outermost ring one finds examples of behavioural insights strategies that contains specific behavioural insights that may be used to understand as well as influence target behaviours.

Aspects of behavioural problems: ABCD distinguishes between four aspects of behavioural problems – Attention, Belief-formation, Choice and Determination. A Behavioural Problem may be caused by several factors within one aspect as well as by factors from several aspects. ABCD allows the practitioner to conduct as systematic inquiry into each aspect as well as matching of strategies to problematic aspects.

Diagnostic indicators: Certain phenomena indicates the relevancy of each diagnostic domain. These phenomena are referred to as diagnostic indicators.

Diagnostic aspect: The diagnostic aspect contains the broader psychological theories that has been developed to account for a particular aspect of behaviour as defined by the ABCD. Thus, the aspect contains psychological theories of attention, belief-formation, choice and determination.

53

FIELD-EXPERIMENT

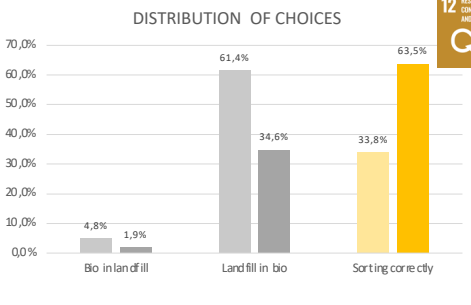
Nudging waste sorting at campus

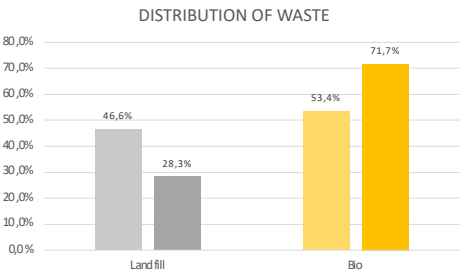
Student project w. students from Roskilde University working with Facility Management at University of Copenhagen.

54

WASTE SORTING AT CAMPUS

UNIVERSITY OF COPENHAGEN





55

THE ABCD WHEEL OF BEHAVIOUR CHANGE

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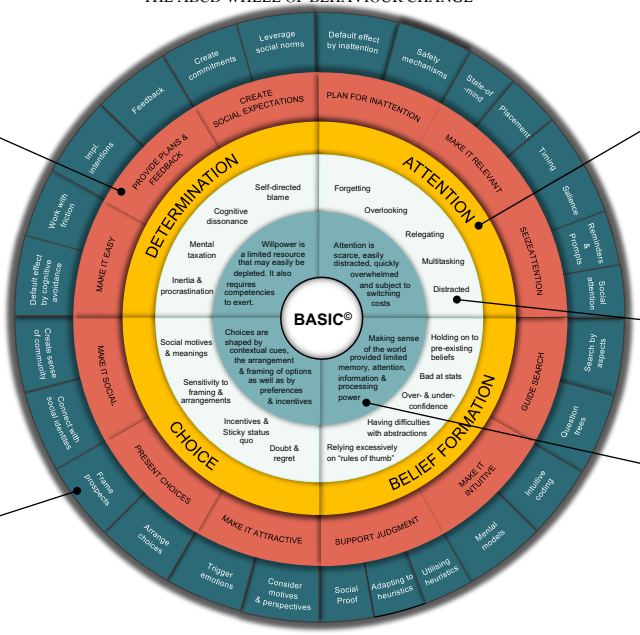

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56

LIFETIME COSTS & CONSUMER CHOICE (LAB)

Gruppe 1: Købspris uden forbrugsomkostninger

Huay Excellence brusesæt
876 kr.

Hansgrohe Crometta EcoSmart sparebrusesæt
3.198 kr.

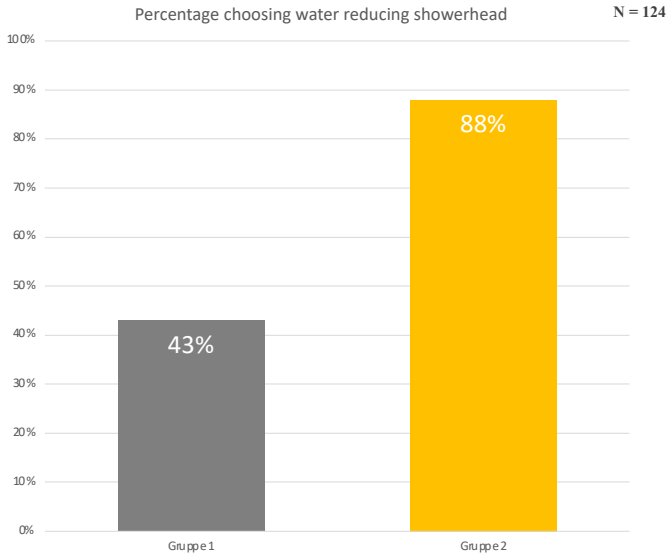
Gruppe 2: Købspris MED forbrugsomkostninger

Huay Excellence brusesæt
876 kr.

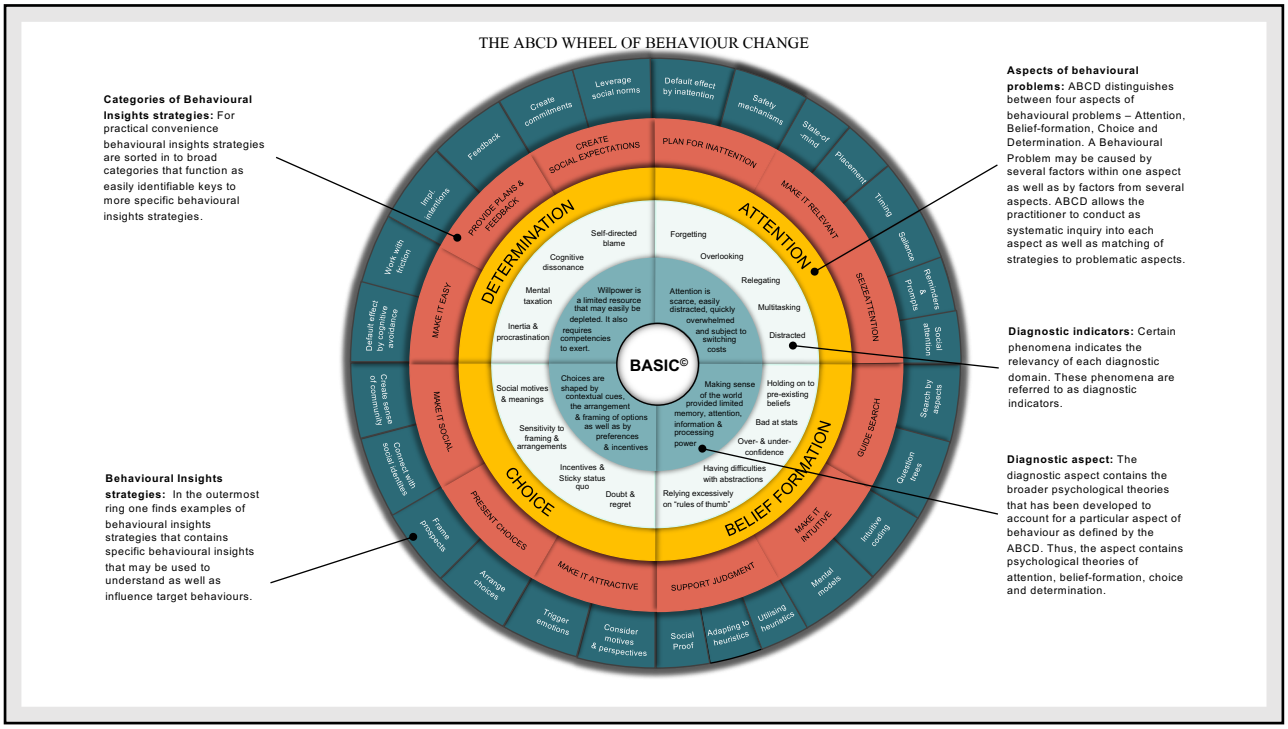
+ Forbrugsomkostning over 3 år i en husstand med 2 voksne og 2 børn
13.848 kr.

Hansgrohe Crometta EcoSmart sparebrusesæt
3.198 kr.

+ Forbrugsomkostning over 3 år i en husstand med 2 voksne og 2 børn
6.924 kr.



57



58

ERSTE ESG CEE CONFERENCE 2024

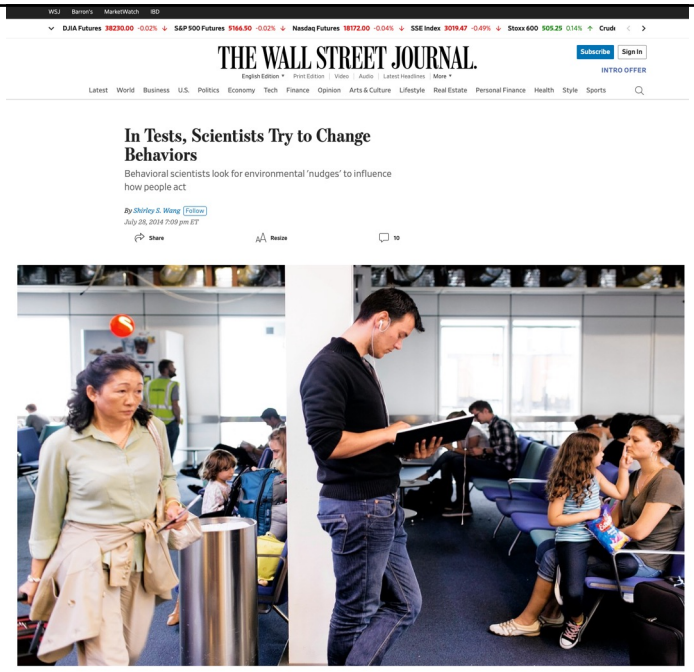
MAY 6, ERSTE CAMPUS VIENNA

Nudging on-time performance in CPH Airports

59

"Airlines are concerned about the open gate boarding, as they are used to lounge boarding passengers and they believe that gate boarding will comprise their on-time performance"

60



THE WALL STREET JOURNAL.

In Tests, Scientists Try to Change Behaviors

Behavioral scientists look for environmental 'nudges' to influence how people act

Researcher Johannes Schuldt-Jensen (in middle) records passenger behavior at Copenhagen airport.
ILLUSTRATION: LAERKE POSSELT FOR THE WALL STREET JOURNAL

61

FIELD-EXPERIMENT

On-time Performance in Finger C: 'Next-of-Kin'

Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. & Jensen, JS. (2015). On-time performance & Customer Satisfaction in Copenhagen Airports: A series of boarding related experiments and results, iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre & CPH Air.

62

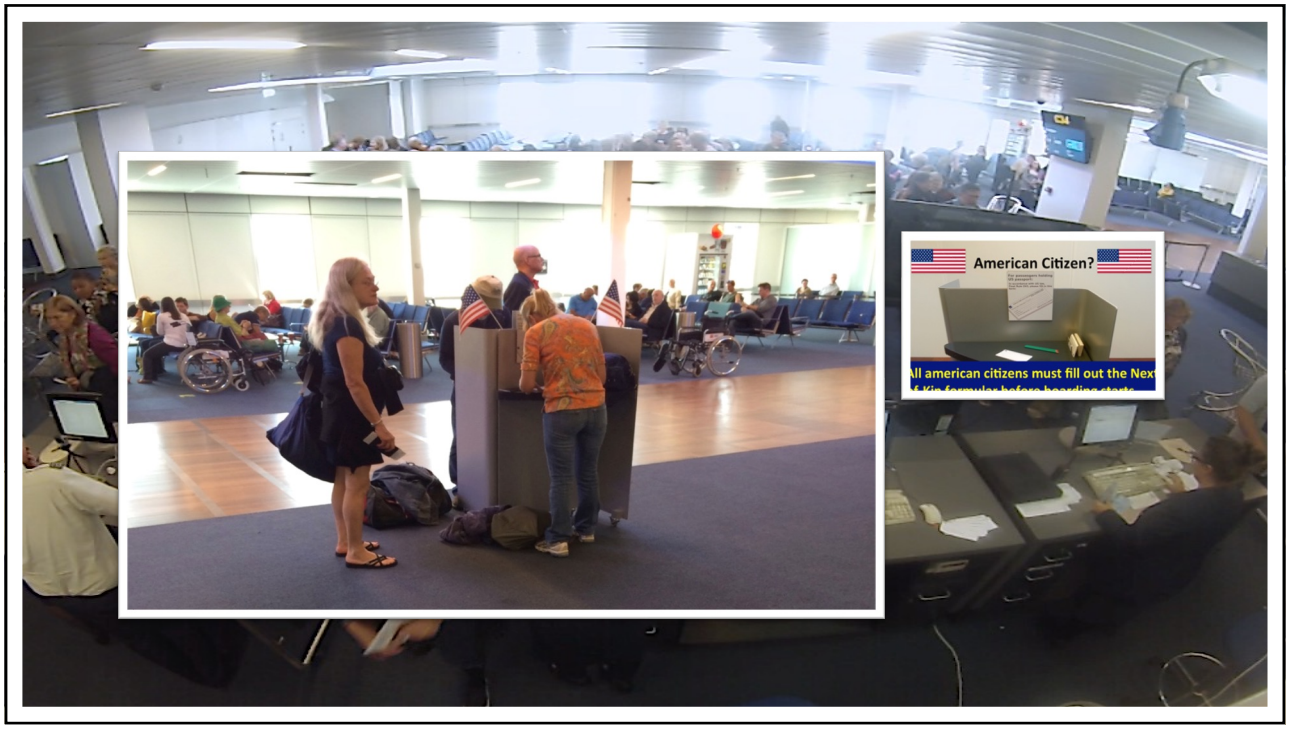
63

For passengers holding
US passport:
In accordance with US law,
Final Rule 243, please fill in this
form:

64

For passengers holding
US passport:
In accordance with US law,
Final Rule 243, please fill in this
form:

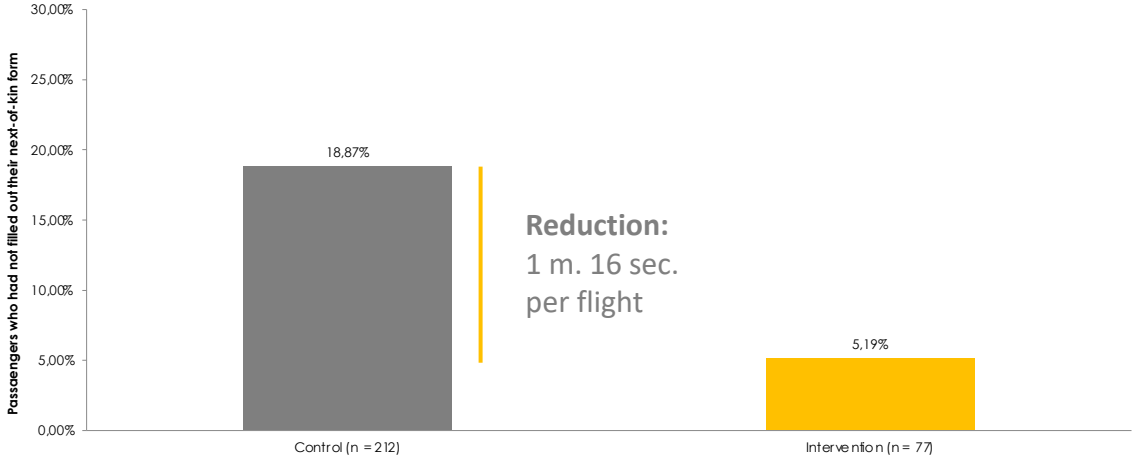
65



66

iNudgeyou
THE APPLIED BEHAVIOURAL SCIENCE CENTRE

By informing* passengers that they had to fill out the next-of-kin form and by mounting American flags on the next-of-kin-counter we reduced the amount of passengers who had not filled out the form by 13,68 percent.



Note: Refers to the slideshow intervention. Passengers were asked fill out the form before approaching the boarding counter.

Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. & Jensen, JS. (2015). On-time performance & Customer Satisfaction in Copenhagen Airports: A series of boarding related experiments and results, iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre & CPH Air.

67

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CONCEPT

On-time Performance in Finger C: Boarding Procedure

Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. & Jensen, JS. (2015). On-time performance & Customer Satisfaction in Copenhagen Airports: A series of boarding related experiments and results, iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre & CPH Air.

69

70

Please locate your row number

71

Boarding Process:

Passengers on the list	Business class	Plus, gold, diamant, pandium	Rows: 31-46	All remaining passengers
NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING
Please stay seated	Please stay seated	Please stay seated	Please stay seated	Please stay seated

72

Boarding Process:

Passengers on the list	Business class	Plus, gold, diamant, pandium	Rows: 31-46	All remaining passengers
SOON BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING
Please standby	Please stay seated	Please stay seated	Please stay seated	Please stay seated

73

Boarding Process:

Passengers on the list	Business class	Plus, gold, diamant, pandium	Rows: 31-46	All remaining passengers
NOW BOARDING	SOON BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING
Please step forward	Please standby	Please stay seated	Please stay seated	Please stay seated

74

Boarding Process:

Passengers on the list	Business class	Plus, gold, diamant, pandium	Rows: 31-46	All remaining passengers
PLEASE MOVE TO THE FRONT OF THE LINE	NOW BOARDING	SOON BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING
Please skip queue	Please step forward	Please standby	Please stay seated	Please stay seated

75

Boarding Process:

Passengers on the list	Business class	Plus, gold, diamant, pandium	Rows: 31-46	All remaining passengers
PLEASE MOVE TO THE FRONT OF THE LINE	BOARDED	NOW BOARDING	SOON BOARDING	NOT YET BOARDING
Please skip queue		Please step forward	Please standby	Please stay seated

76

Boarding Process:

Passengers on the list	Business class	Plus, gold, diamant, pandium	Rows: 31-46	All remaining passengers
PLEASE MOVE TO THE FRONT OF THE LINE	BOARDED	BOARDED	NOW BOARDING	SOON BOARDING
Please skip queue			Please step forward	Please standby

77

Boarding Process:

Passengers on the list	Business class	Plus, gold, diamant, pandium	Rows: 31-46	All remaining passengers
PLEASE MOVE TO THE FRONT OF THE LINE **Please skip queue**	BOARDED	BOARDED	BOARDED	NOW BOARDING **Please step forward**

78

We are now boarding all remaining passengers

Thank you for traveling with SAS -
We hope you have a pleasant flight

79

80

Boarding Sequence
Please prepare for boarding
Business Class
Priority
Zone C
Please stay seated
Zone D
Please stay seated
Zone E
Please stay seated
Zone F
C39
EK152
DUBAI
14:20
Emirates

81

82

FIELD-EXPERIMENT

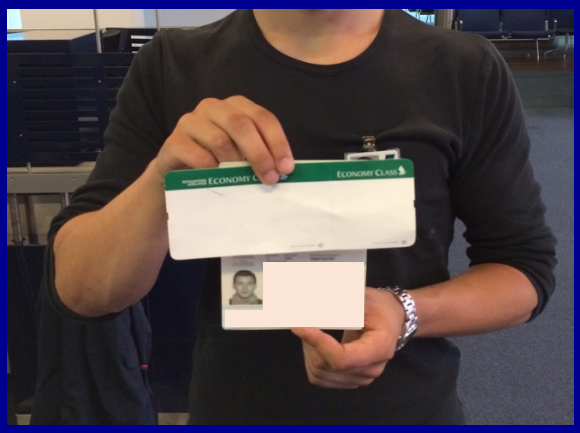
On-time Performance in Finger C: Handling

Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. & Jensen, JS. (2015). On-time performance & Customer Satisfaction in Copenhagen Airports: A series of boarding related experiments and results, iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre & CPH Air.

83

84

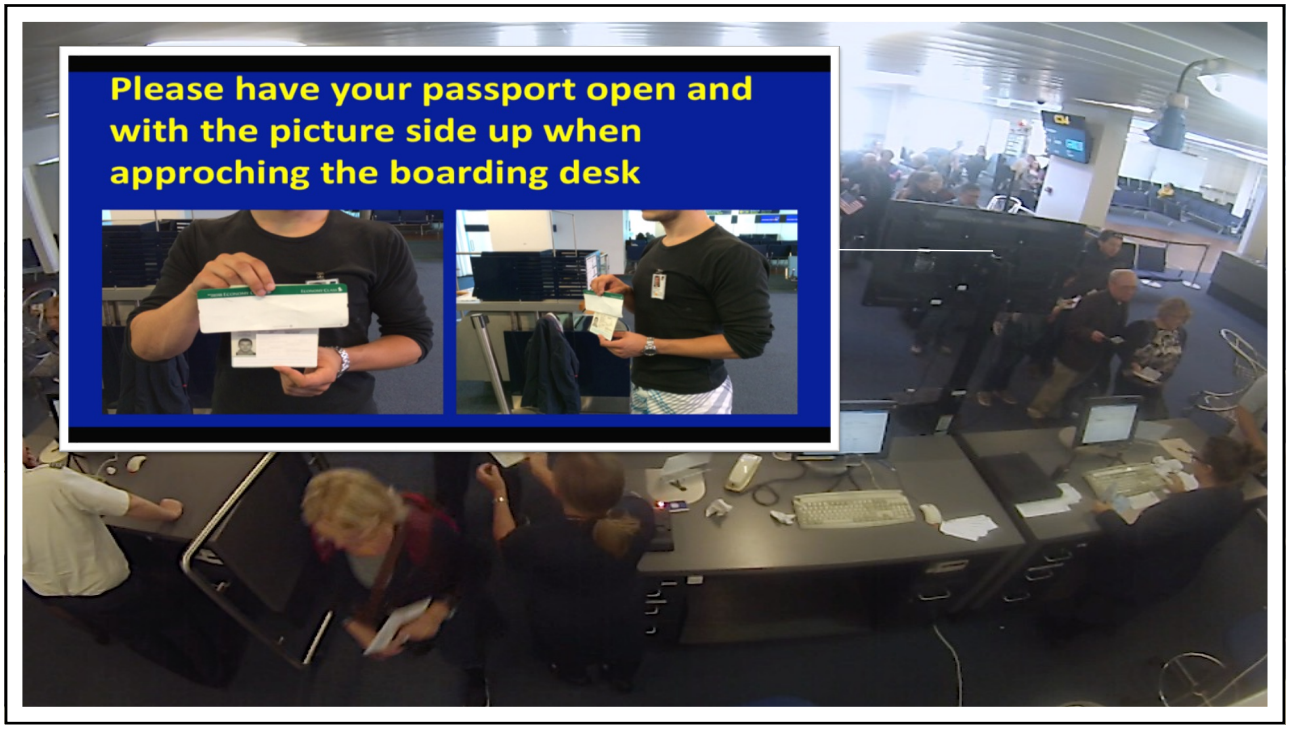
Please have your passport open and with the picture side up when approching the boarding desk



85

Afgang
Departures
Please have your passport open and with the picture side up when approching the boarding desk

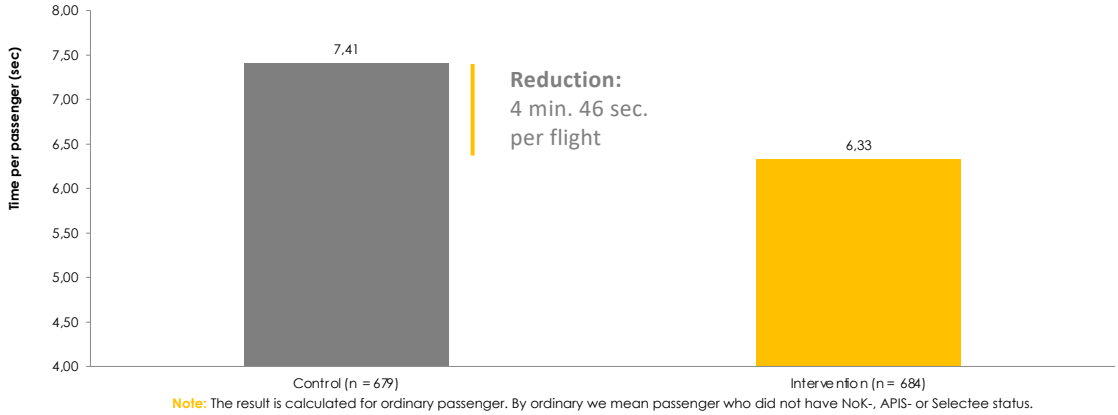
86


Please have your passport open and with the picture side up when approching the boarding desk

87

88

By showing passengers how to hand over their passports and boarding passes to handler the time taken by handler to process passengers was reduced with 1,08 second per passenger* in a field experiment.



Note: The result is calculated for ordinary passenger. By ordinary we mean passenger who did not have NoK-, APIS- or Selectee status.

Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. & Jensen, JS. (2015). On-time performance & Customer Satisfaction in Copenhagen Airports: A series of boarding related experiments and results, iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre & CPH Air.

89

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Testimonial: Project collaboration

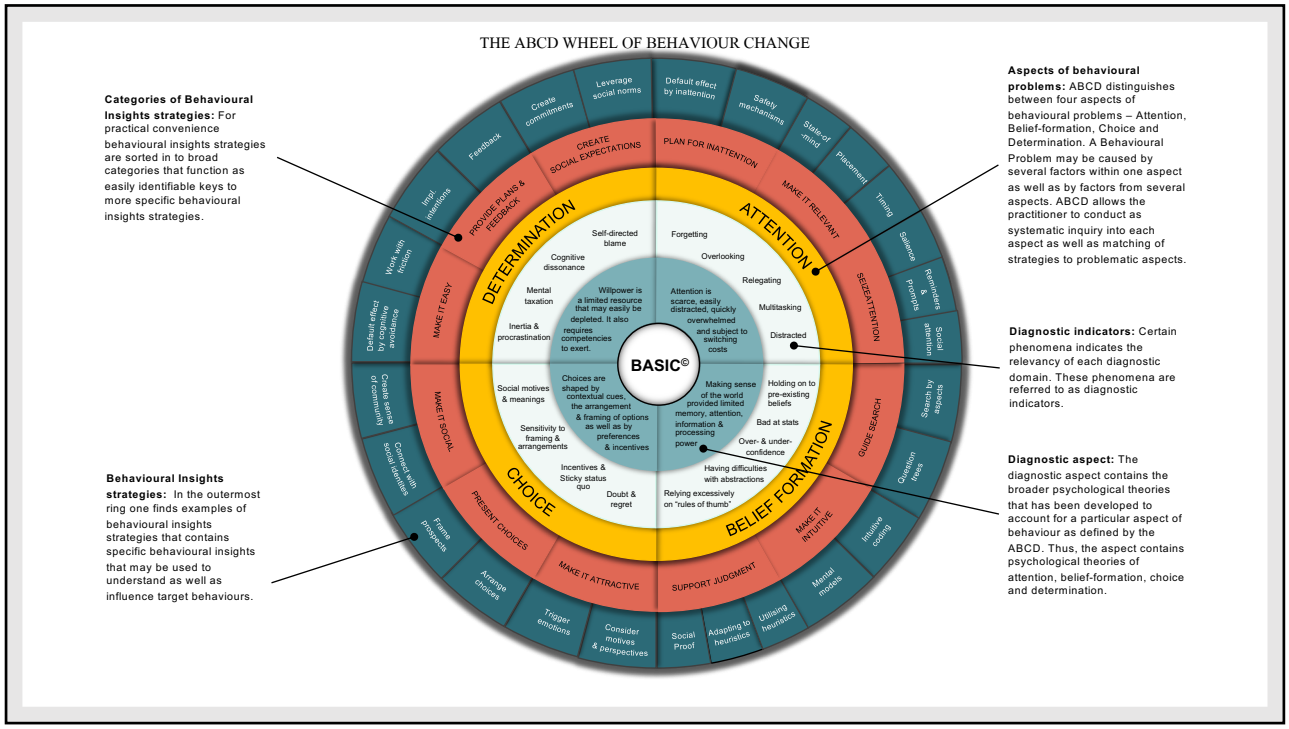
”

As one of the very first airports working with behaviour in a scientifically way, we were a little unsure whether it would work. But this approach works! Studies have been done at some of the boarding gates, from where SAS departs. On average, they were 10 minutes late, but after we implemented this new approach they are now 5 minutes early on each departure. That is completely crazy!

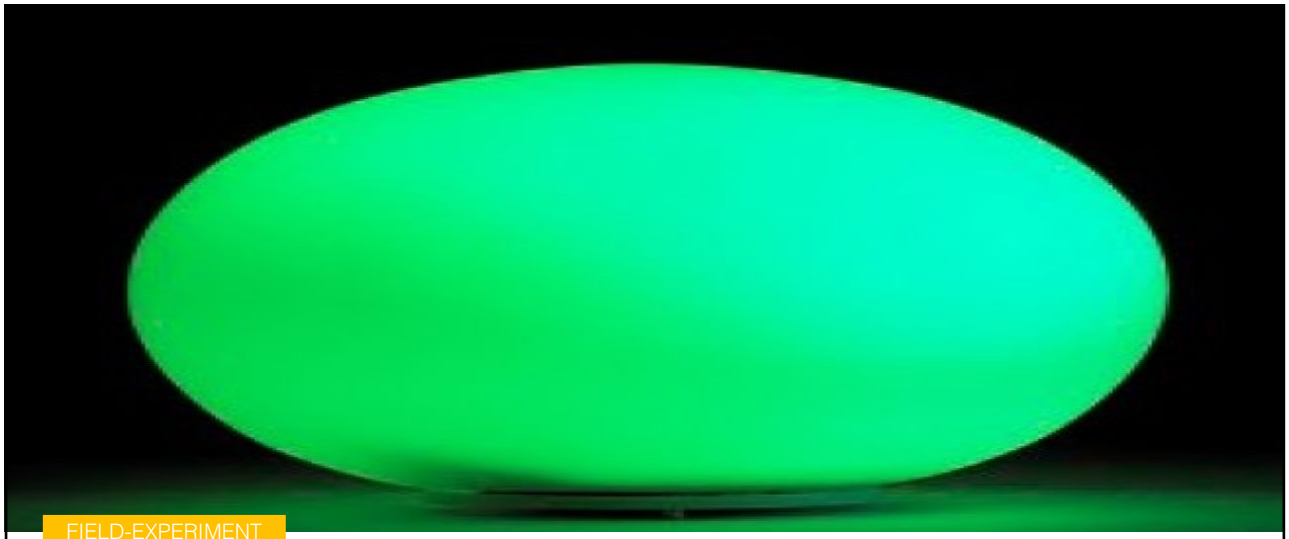
Thomas Woldbye, CEO in Copenhagen Airport

Project on boarding optimisation, 2015

91



92

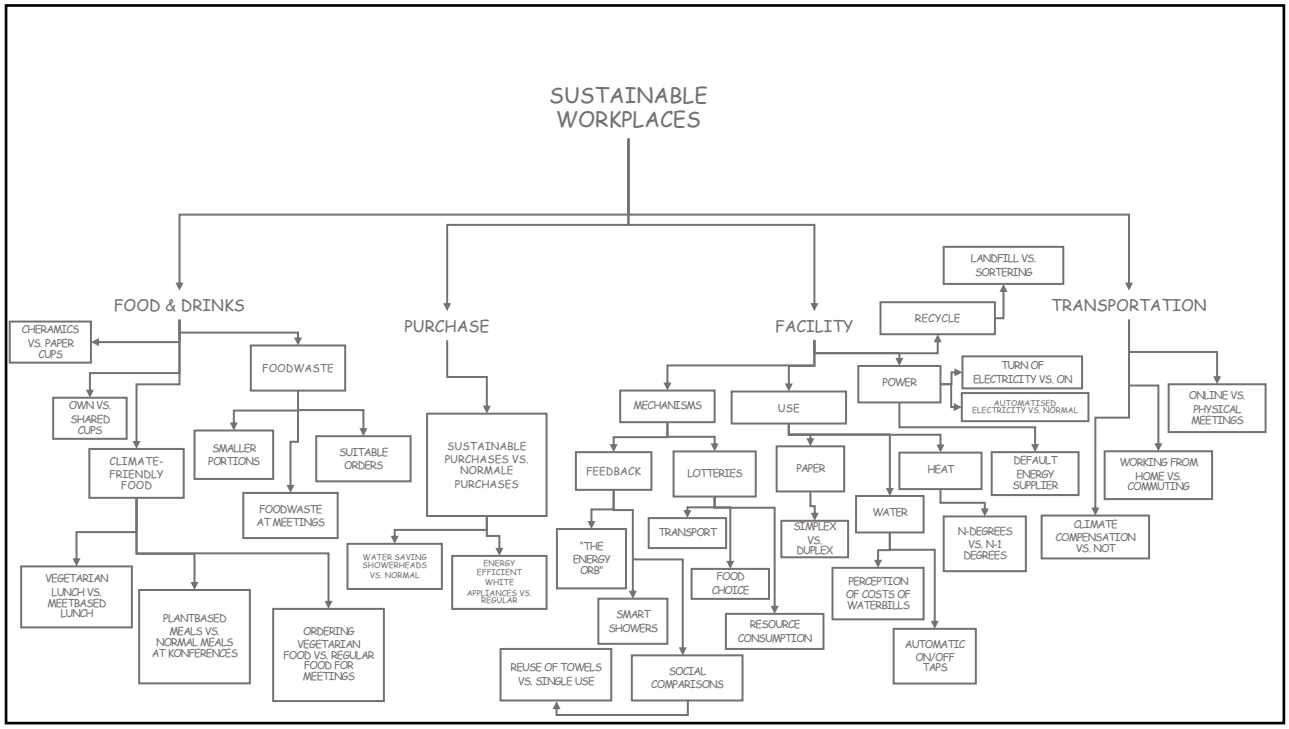


FIELD-EXPERIMENT

The Energy Usage Feedback Orb, phase 1

Hansen, P.G., Hulgaard, K. & Jensen, JS. (2015). *The Energy Usage Feedback Orb*, iNudgeyou – The Applied Behavioural Science Centre.

93


SUSTAINABLE WORKPLACES
FOOD & DRINKS
PURCHASE
FACILITY
TRANSPORTATION
CHERAMICS VS. PAPER CUPS
OWN VS. SHARED CUPS
FOODWASTE
SMALLER PORTIONS
SUITABLE ORDERS
FOODWASTE AT MEETINGS
CLIMATE-FRIENDLY FOOD
VEGETARIAN LUNCH VS. MEETBASED LUNCH
PLANTBASED MEALS VS. NORMAL MEALS AT KONFERENCES
ORDERING VEGETARIAN FOOD VS. REGULAR FOOD FOR MEETINGS
SUSTAINABLE PURCHASES VS. NORMALE PURCHASES
WATER SAVING SHOWERHEADS VS. NORMAL
ENERGY EFFICIENT WHITE APPLIANCES VS. REGULAR
MECHANISMS
USE
FEEDBACK
LOTTERIES
"THE ENERGY ORB"
TRANSPORT
FOOD CHOICE
SMART SHOWERS
REUSE OF TOWELS VS. SINGLE USE
SOCIAL COMPARISONS
RESOURCE CONSUMPTION
PAPER
SIMPLEX VS. DUPLEX
RECYCLE
LANDFILL VS. SORTERING
POWER
TURN OF ELECTRICITY VS. ON
AUTOMATISED ELECTRICITY VS. NORMAL
HEAT
DEFAULT ENERGY SUPPLIER
WATER
N-DEGREES VS. N-1 DEGREES
PERCEPTION OF COSTS OF WATERBILLS
AUTOMATIC ON/OFF TAPS
CLIMATE COMPENSATION VS. NOT
ONLINE VS. PHYSICAL MEETINGS
WORKING FROM HOME VS. COMMUTING

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